



**3 The schedules to this application contain the following information:**

**SCHEDULE A NATIVE TITLE CLAIM GROUP [see Act, s 61]**

The names (including Aboriginal names) of the persons (the *native title claim group*) on whose behalf the application is made or a sufficiently clear description of the persons so that it can be ascertained whether any particular person is 1 of those persons.

1. The native title claim group comprises the members of the Ankerente, Arntinarre, Arraperre, Artwele, Atnwarle, Ilparle, Immarkwe, Ltye and Thipatherre landholding groups (“the landholding group”). Those persons according to the traditional laws acknowledged and customs observed by them:
  - (a) have spiritual, physical and/or historical associations with the area described in Schedule B (“the application area”) and are traditionally connected to the area through:
    - (i) descent from ancestors (including adoption) connected with the application area as described in paragraph 8(a) below; or
    - (ii) non-descent based connections as described in paragraphs 8(b) below;
  - (b) hold the common or group rights and interests comprising the native title in the application area.
2. The application area is located in North Eastern Arrernte territory. The common body of traditional laws acknowledged and customs observed by members of the native title claim group govern how rights and interests in land are acquired and who holds them in particular parts of this territory, including the application area. The nine landholding groups which together comprise the native title claim group holds the common or group rights comprising the native title over the application area as a whole.
3. The term “estate” is used to describe the land and waters associated with a landholding group – which are commonly named after a prominent site or place in the estate concerned. The nine landholding groups are named after their respective estate areas and affiliated to the following parts of the application area:
  - Ankerente – north-east
  - Arntinarre – south-east
  - Arraperre – north-west
  - Artwele – south-west
  - Atnwarle – north-west
  - Ilparle – south-west
  - Immarkwe – south-central
  - Ltye – south-east
  - Thipatherre – north-central



The estates extend beyond the boundaries of the application area

4. The landholding groups are associated with the North Eastern Arrernte language. Under the traditional laws acknowledged and customs observed by members of the native title claim group rights in land are not acquired through membership of a language group. Accordingly, linguistic affiliation or language group identity is not necessarily indicative of a person's connection to particular land and waters.
5. Members of the native title claim group have been recognised as traditional Aboriginal owners of other land under the *Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Act 1976* (Cth) ("the ALRA") and as native title holders under the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth):

#### **Harts Range Land Claim (1992)**

Members of the Artwele landholding group: *Harts Range Land Claim, Report No. 44*. Findings, Recommendations and Report of the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Olney, to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Australia 1992.

#### **North Simpson Desert Land Claim (1992)**

Ltye (Group Four), Imarrkwe (Group Six) Arntinarre (Group Nine) and members of the Arraperre landholding group connected to the Ilarte estate (Group One): *North Simpson Desert Land Claim, Report No. 45*. Findings, Recommendations and Report of the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Olney, to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Australia 1992. Members of the Artwele landholding group and Artwele sites were also documented in the Aboriginal Land Commissioner's report.

Members of the Thipatherre landholding group: *Kngwarrey on behalf of the members of the Irrkwal, Irrmarn, Ntewerrek, Aharreng, Arty/Amatyerr and Areyn Landholding Groups v Northern Territory of Australia* [2011] FCA 428 (Ooratippra); *Samardin on behalf of the Ilperrelhelam, Malarrarr, Nwerrarr, Meyt, Itnwerrengayt and Ampwertety Landholding Groups v Northern Territory of Australia* [2012] FCA 845 (Lake Nash); *Apetyarr v Northern Territory of Australia* [2014] FCA 1088 (Sandover River).

6. Members of Atnwarle (Atnweale) landholding group are members of the native title claim group in the Huckitta Native Title Application (in progress).
7. The persons authorised to make the application are:

David Blue - Thipatherre, Ankerente , Imarrkwe and Atwerle

Banjo Madrill - Ilparle and Thipatherre

Andrew Reiff - Imarrkwe and Artwele

Henry Oliver – Arntinarre





Timothy Norman - Thipatherre

Donald Madrill - Arraperre, Aknerente and Iparle

### **Membership of the native title claim group**

8. In accordance with the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs in relation to membership of a landholding group and the possession of rights and interests in land the native title claim group comprises all those persons who are:

- (a) descendants (by birth or adoption) of one or more of the following named and unnamed ancestors of the landholding group ("the ancestors"):

#### **ANKERENTE ESTATE**

##### *Kemarre/Perrurle*

The landholding group is descended from two siblings.

##### **Weenirreke Toby Perrurle**

Skipper Australia Kemarre (dcd) – no known descendants.

Jessie Kemarre [adopted daughter of Weenirreke Toby Perrurle] (dcd) – Ada Blue Penangke (dcd) (Casey Madrill Kemarre), Tiger Blue Penangke (dcd) (Karen Rogers and Marlene Rogers), David Blue (adopted) (Natalie Peltharre: Maxwell, Renelle, David Jnr and Keanu), Leonard Blue Penangke (dcd) (Ashton and Sharnia), Walter Blue Penangke, Wayne Blue Penangke (Tiffany, Adam and Ryan), Peter Blue Penangke, Julie Blue Penangke (Leon Kemarre) and Jennifer Blue Penangke (Marilyn, Cheryl, Wendy and Dillon) [MF] and their descendants.

Alfie Toby Kemarre (dcd) – Julie Toby (Aaron Norman Kngwarrey and Sharona Norman Kngwarrey), Alf Toby (Natalie Toby and Jaimie Toby), Edna Toby (Vicky/Peggy and Brandon), Leanne Toby (Tessa), Judy Toby (Colin, Cameron and Letisha) and Darren Toby [FF] and their descendants.

Simon Toby Kemarre (dcd) – no known descendants.

Clarence Ringer Kemarre (dcd) – Joy Ringer Perrurle [FF] and descendants.

Johnny Toby/Kemale Kemarre (dcd) – Bernard Kemale Perrurle (dcd), Robert Kemale Perrurle; Richie Mills Perrurle) [FF] and their descendants.

Katie Blue (nee Toby) Kemarre (dcd) – 'Warai' David Blue Penangke (dcd) and Wayne Blue Penangke (dcd) [MF] and their descendants.

##### **Arbitarnbuca Lottie Perrurle**

Bookie Peltharre (dcd) – Johnny Bookie (dcd), Lindsay Bookie (dcd) (Cyril Bookie Peltharre, Tanya Bookie Peltharre, Wayne Dixon [adopted] and Kevin Dixon [adopted]), Badjeli Bookie (dcd) (Sylvia [adopted]), Murray Bookie (dcd) (Murray Jnr), Brucie Bookie (Serena and Chantal), Willy Bookie (Maralyn Bookie Kngwarrey, Brendon Bookie Kngwarrey (dcd), Josephine Bookie Kngwarrey, Veronica Bookie





Kngwarrey, Priscilla Bookie Kngwarrey, Delvina Bookie Kngwarrey and Deakin Bookie Kngwarrey [adopted]), Bidy Boookie (dcd) (Michael (dcd) and unnamed male (dcd)), Gracie Bookie (dcd) (Jane Bookie Kemarre and Donald Madrill Kemarre), Eva Bookie (Jason, Lorretta and Jessica) and Sally Bookie (Gail and Bennett) [FM] and their descendants.

Ilatja Bessie Peltharre (dcd) – Bruce Bismark (dcd) (Lex Bismark, Michael Bismark, Kevin/Gavin Bismark (dcd), Craig Bismark (dcd), Terence Bismark, Vanessa Bismark and Kenneth Bismark (dcd)), Lena Bismark Dempsey (dcd) (Unnamed male (dcd), Doris/Dorothy Dawson, Shirley Dawson, Trudy Dawson; Alan Dempsey Peltharre), Billy Bismark (dcd) (Eric Bismark (dcd), Clare Bismark (dcd), Christine Bismark, William Bismark, Raymond Bismark, Barry Bismark, Meryl Bismark, Michelle/Stella Bismark, David ‘Dampy’ Bismark (dcd) and Farron Bismark (dcd)) and Maudie Dempsey Perrurle (dcd) (Shirley Mulladad Dempsey Peltharre); Mavis (dcd) (Susan Age, Raymond Age, Charlie Age, Robert Age, Phillip Age, Maxie Age; John Rose) and Bidy ‘Island’ Daily (Danny Daily, Arthur Daily, Leanne Daily, Christine Daily, Charlie Daily, Graham Daily and Peter Daily) [MM] and their descendants.

Mariah Peltharre (dcd) – Phillip Age (adopted, dcd) [MM].

Unnamed Peltharre [twin brother of Mariah Peltharre] (dcd) – no known descendants.

### **ARNTINARRE ESTATE**

#### *Penangke/Peltharre*

The landholding group is descended from six actual or classificatory siblings.

#### **Dolly Iterlayan-Irreke Penangke**

John Jenkins (dcd), Les Jenkins (adopted, dcd), Billy Jenkins (adopted, dcd), Bidy Jenkins (adopted, dcd), Ethel Jenkins (adopted, dcd) (Veronica Britcher [MM]), Donny Jenkins (adopted, dcd) and George Quartpot (adopted) [M] and descendants.

#### **Patsy Penangke**

##### *Bill Oliver*

Stuart Oliver Angale (dcd) – Kathleen Oliver/Williams Apetyane (David Williams Penangke, Clifford Williams Penangke and Dianne Williams Penangke [MFF]), Betty Oliver Ampetyane, Maree Oliver Ampetyane (Beverly Lynch Penangke, Esther-Louisa Lynch Penangke, Andrew Lynch Penangke, Casmia Meneri Penangke; Maxwell Meneri Penangke, Priscilla Meneri Penangke and Emalina Meneri Penangke [MFF]), Marianne Oliver Ampetyane, Johnny Oliver Ampetyane, Michelle Oliver Ampetyane, Faye Oliver Ampetyane (Francis Penangke, Brigitta Penangke, Feline Penangke and William Quall/Oliver [MFF]), James Oliver Ampetyane (Roderick Oliver Angale and Quentin Oliver Angale [FFF]), Jennifer Oliver Ampetyane (Julius Golder Penangke [MFF] and Henry Oliver Ampetyane [FFM] and their descendants.





Gordon Oliver Angale (dcd) – Ruth Oliver Ampetyane, Bonita Oliver Ampetyane (Roxanne Oliver Perrurle and Cameron Neal Kemarre [MFF]), Anselm Oliver Ampetyane (dcd), Aileen Oliver Ampetyane (Jasmin Mineri Perrurle [MFF]), Anne Oliver Ampetyane (dcd), Marcella Oliver Ampetyane and Patricia Oliver Ampetyane (Wayne Mulladad Perrurle, Chantelle Mulladad Perrurle, Lyndon Mulladad Perrurle, Kristella Mullada Perrurle, Lester Gordon Kemarre and Kwementyaye Mulladad Kemarre [MFF]) [**FFM**] and their descendants.

Francis Oliver Angale (dcd) – Josephine Oliver/Smith (Derek Smith Penangke, Cameron Smith Penangke, Gail Penangke, Stefan Penangke, Ashley Penangke, Kelvin Smith Penangke, Shannon Penangke and Dean Penangke [MFF]), Maria Soretti, Norbert Oliver Ampetyane, Paul Oliver Ampetyane, Mary Oliver Ampetyane (Walter Lechleitner Penangke, Melinda Lechleitner Penangke, Joshua Lechleitner Penangke, Ricky Lechleitner Penangke and Leon Lechleitner Penangke [MFF]) and Patrick Oliver (adopted) (Francis Kwementyaye Oliver and Kendrex Oliver [FFF]) [**FFM**] and their descendants.

Eva Oliver Angale (dcd) – Ernest Williams Peltharre (dcd) (Jeremy Paul Williams Kngwarreye, Sharon Kngwarreye, Ingrid Kngwarreye, Muriel Kngwarreye, Ernestine Kngwarreye and Marcus Kngwarreye [FMF]), Keith Williams Peltharre, Lynette Williams Peltharre (Francesca McMillan Perrurle, Elizabeth McMillan Perrurle and Jason McMillan Perrurle [MMF]), Louanna Williams Peltharre (dcd) (Justin Numbarli, Darren Paul Numbarli, Justine Amanda Numbarli and Gina Rose Numbarli [MMF]), Francesca Williams (Dianne Mary Williams Perrurle [MMF]) and Paul Williams (Bianca williams; Delwyn, Sherwyn and Lorenzo [FMF]) [**MFM**] and their descendants.

Nita Oliver Angale – Marietta Williams Peltharre (dcd) (Raelene McMillan Perrurle, Tony McMillan Perrurle, Cynthia McMillan Perrurle, Janice McMillan Perrurle, Amarantha McMillan Perrurle, Nanette McMillan Perrurle, Charlene (adopted); Sasha Kemarre [MMF]), Gerard Williams Peltharre (Sharlene Davis, Kwementyaye Davis, Jaquita Williams, Sharelle Williams, Aleshia Williams and Christine Williams [FMF]) and Jeanette Williams Peltharre (Cornelia Williams, Christopher Williams and Darren Williams [MMF]) [**MFM**] and their descendants.

Jeffrey Oliver Angale – James Oliver Ampetyane (Elsa Angale and Frazer Angale [FFF]), Dean Oliver Ampetyane, Cheryl Oliver Ampetyane, Jane Oliver Ampetyane, Clinton Oliver Ampetyane and Willy Oliver Ampetyane (Nina Kelly Angale [FFF]) [**FFM**] and their descendants.

Valerie Burdette/Oliver Angale – Tommy Burdette (Corey Burdette [FMF]), Brett Burdette and Aaron Burdette (Charles Burdette and Charle Burdette [FMF]) [**MFM**] and their descendants.

*Paddy Oliver*

No known descendants.

**Lottie Penangke**

Maggie Plenty (dcd) – no known descendants.



Drover Jim Kemarre (dcd) – Alan Drover Perrurle and siblings (all dcd) [**FM**] and descendants.

Tommy Dodd Kemarre (dcd) – no known descendants.

**Taudie Bob Penangke**

Gloria Taudy (dcd) – Tommy Doolan [**MF**] and descendants.

**Akarrentye (Sandhill) Bob Penangke**

No known descendants.

**Alurpe (Southwind) Penangke**

No known descendants.

**ARRAPERRE ESTATE**

*Penangke/Peltharre*

The landholding group is descended from the six children of Irracantjica Charlie Rainmaker Penangke.

**Arangidoworka Ruby Kngwarrey**

Kalartji Peter Saltmere Akemarr (adopted, dcd) – Colin Saltmere and siblings [**FMF**] and their descendants.

Elsie Barber Akemarr (dcd) – Nellie Mahoney Kngwarrey (dcd), Katie Campbell Kngwarrey (dcd), Mannie Norman Kngwarrey (dcd), Linda Kelly Kngwarrey, Ethel Campbell Kngwarrey, Nettie Neal Kngwarrey (dcd), John Barber Kngwarrey) and Nancy Akemarr (dcd) [**MMF**] and their descendants.

**George Webster Kngwarrey**

No known descendants.

**Bookie Peltharre**

Johnny Bookie (dcd) – no known descendants.

Lindsay Bookie (dcd) – Cyril Bookie Peltharre, Tanya Bookie Peltharre, Wayne Dixon [adopted] and Kevin Dixon [adopted] [**FFF**] and their descendants.

Badjeli Bookie (dcd) – Sylvia [adopted] [**FFF**] and descendants.

Murray Bookie (dcd) – Murray Jnr [**FFF**] and descendants.

Brucie Bookie – Serena and Chantal [**FFF**] and descendants.

Willy Bookie – Maralyn Bookie Kngwarrey, Brendon Bookie Kngwarrey (dcd), Josephine Bookie Kngwarrey, Veronica Bookie Kngwarrey, Priscilla Bookie Kngwarrey, Delvina Bookie Kngwarrey and Deakin Bookie Kngwarrey [adopted] [**FFF**] and their descendants.

Biddy Bookie (dcd) – Michael (dcd) and unnamed male (dcd) [**MF**] and descendants.





Gracie Bookie (dcd) – Jane Bookie Kemarre and Donald Madrill Kemarre [MFF] and descendants.

Eva Bookie – Jason, Lorretta and Jessica [MFF] and descendants.

Sally Bookie – Gail and Bennett [MFF] and descendants.

### **Ilatja Bessie Peltharre**

Bruce Bismark (dcd) – Lex Bismark, Michael Bismark, Kevin/Gavin Bismark (dcd), Craig Bismark (dcd), Terence Bismark, Vanessa Bismark and Kenneth Bismark (dcd) [FMF] and their descendants.

Lena Bismark Dempsey (dcd) – Unnamed male (dcd), Doris/Dorothy Dawson, Shirley Dawson, Trudy Dawson; Alan Dempsey Peltharre [MMF] and their descendants.

Billy Bismark (dcd) – Eric Bismark (dcd), Clare Bismark (dcd), Christine Bismark, William Bismark, Raymond Bismark, Barry Bismark, Meryl Bismark, Michelle/Stella Bismark, David ‘Dampy’ Bismark (dcd) and Farron Bismark (dcd) [FMF] and their descendants.

Maudie Dempsey Perrurle (dcd) – Shirley Mulladad Dempsey Peltharre (Bertie Neal, Bill Neal, Anne-Marie Neal; Mary Mulladad and Matthew Mulladad [MMF] and descendants.

Mavis (dcd) – Susan Age, Raymond Age, Charlie Age, Robert Age, Phillip Age, Maxie Age; John Rose [MMF] and descendants.

Biddy ‘Island’ Daily (dcd) – Danny Daily, Arthur Daily, Leanne Daily, Christine Daily, Charlie Daily, Graham Daily and Peter Daily [MMF] and their descendants.

### **Mariah Peltharre**

Phillip Age (adopted, dcd) [MMF].

### **Unnamed Peltharre**

No known descendants.

## **ARTWELE ESTATE**

### *Penangke/Peltharre*

The landholding group is descended from six actual or classificatory siblings.

### **Ingkalpeke Big Larry Penangke**

#### *Paddy Peltharre*

Wallaby Patrick Penangk (dcd) – no known descendants.

Nellie Lynch Penangke (dcd) – Jim Lynch Kemarre (dcd) and Cyril Lynch Kemarre (dcd) [MFF] and descendants.

Jessie Penangk (dcd) – Alphonsus Hayes Kemarre (dcd) (Stephanie Hayes Perrurle and siblings) Patrick Hayes Kemarre (dcd) (Felicity Hayes Perrurle and siblings); Simon Toby (dcd) [MFF] and their descendants.



Perry Penangke (dcd) – no known descendants.

*Jack Atnaltye Peltharre*

Albert Williams Penangke (dcd) – Joe Williams Peltharre, Julie Williams Peltharre and Billy Williams Peltharre and Sonny Williams Penangke (dcd) (Riley Williams Peltharre and Lorna Williams Peltharre (dcd) [FFF] and their descendants.

*Finnegan Inarltirreke Peltharre*

Lindsay Cavenagh (dcd) – no known descendants.

*Mary Peltharre*

Connie (dcd) – no known descendants.

Dick ‘Littlefoot’ Ingakalya (dcd) – no known descendants.

Ruby Pwerrele (dcd) – David Jenkins Peltharre (dcd), Rosie Jenkins Peltharre (dcd) (Andrew Rieff Pwerrele and Leanne Rieff Perrurle; Matthew Cleary Perrurle) Clarence Jenkins Peltharre (dcd), Nita Jenkins Peltharre (dcd) (Edna Cleary Perrurle, Barbara Cleary Perrurle and Anne Cleary Perrurle (dcd); Joy Ringer), Dorothy Jenkins Peltharre (Julie Toby Perrurle, Alf Jnr Toby Perrurle, Edna Toby Perrurle, Leanne Toby Perrurle (Tessa), Judy Toby Perrurle and Darren Toby Perrurle), Judith Peltharre (Colleen McLean, Patrick McLean and Karen McLean) and Frankie Peltharre; Joe Williams Peltharre, Julie Williams Peltharre and Billy Williams Peltharre [MMF] and their descendants.

Norman Rieff Perrurle (dcd) – Robert Rieff Kemarre, Irene Rieff Kemarre, Daniel Rieff Kemarre, Stephn Rieff Kemarre, Michael Rieff Kemarre and Raymond Rieff Kemarre [FMF] and their descendants.

Billy Benn Pwerrele (dcd) – Pamela Benn Kemarre and Sandra Benn Kemarre [FMF] and their descendants.

Colin Pwerrele – no known descendants.

**Fred Tywekareny Penangke**

No known descendants.

**Rosie Penangke**

*Lizzie Kemarre*

No known descendants.

*Atnintye Tom Cleary Kemarre*

No known descendants.

*Barney Cleary Kemarre*

No known descendants.

*Emily Cleary Penangke*

Kitty Penangk (dcd) – no known descendants.





Ruby Doolan Penangke (dcd) – Brian Doolan Kemarre, Annette Doolan Kemarre (dcd), Jimmy Doolan Kemarre, Gloria Doolan Kemarre, Marlene Doolan Kemarre and Veronica Doolan Kemarre [MMM] and their descendants.

Queenie Kenny Penangke (dcd) – Robert Kenny Kemarre, Jane Kenny Kemarre, Heather Kenny Kemarre, Andrew Kenny Kemarre, Sandra Kenny Kemarre and Carol Kenny Kemarre [MMM] and their descendants.

George Smith Penangke (adopted) – no known descendants.

David Hayes (dcd) – no known descendants.

*Archie Cleary Kemarre*

Mathew Cleary Perrurle– no known descendants.

Edna Cleary Perrurle, Barbara Cleary Perrurle and Anne Cleary Perrurle [FM] and their descendants.

*Jessie Kemarre*

See Ankerente estate above and Immarkwe and Thipatherre estates below.

### **Lucy Akarne Penangke**

Mabel Smith Kemarre (dcd) – George Smith Penangke (adopted) [MM].

Tommy Cleary Kemarre – Johnny Cleary Perrurle and Anna Cleary Perrurle [FM].

Betty Williams Kemarre – Ada Williams, Jennifer Williams; Cecily Williams Penangke (dcd) (Keiran Andrews; Adriana) and Teresa Williams Penangke (Hayden Morton) [MM] and their descendants.

Russell Williams Kemarre (dcd) – no known descendants.

### **Jack Marshall Penangke**

Mabel Peltharre – no known descendants.

Queenie Marshall Peltharre – Steve (Joseph Major), Valerie (Bradley, Matthew, Darren and Kirk), Gary Marshall (Kyle Dunn Kemarre; Karla Kenny; Justine Smarten; Adrian; Shana Marshall, Scott Marshall and Kirsty Marshall; Gary Marshall), Coral (Gwenda Marshall), Warren (Rebecca, Gavin, Courtney and Catherine), Glen Marshall (Cheryl, Joshua, Jasmina, Sean and Danielle), Gwenda (Kelly) and Harold [MF] and their descendants.

Ethel Marshall Peltharre (dcd) – Carol (Brendan; Craig; Casey); Neil, Eileen, Trevor (Naranda and Edwina), Darryl (Cheyenne and Lindy), Richard; Cheyenne (Carmel) and Lora-Lee [MF] and their descendants.

Joyce King Peltharre (dcd) – Nigel King, Virginia King (Jamie Doyle, Luke Doyle; Alexander King, Darren King), Ashley King (Brittany Waldon), Jeremy King (Ryan) and Samantha King [MF] and their descendants.

Rodney Marshall – no known descendants.



Edna Marshall Peltharre – Tanya (Victoria Gilbey and Jeremy Gilbey), Shane (dcd); David; Jamie and Kristan [MF] and their descendants.

**Jenny Penangke**

No known descendants.

**ATNWARLE ESTATE**

*Kemarre/Perrurle*

The landholding group is descended from Inkaltereke Perrurle.

**Irpman Wilyinka Carbine Kemarre**

Bruce Bismark Perrurle (dcd) – Lex Bismark, Michael Bismark, Kevin/Gavin Bismark (dcd), Craig Bismark (dcd), Terence Bismark, Vanessa Bismark and Kenneth Bismark (dcd) [FFF] and their descendants.

Lena Bismark Dempsey Perrurle – Unnamed male (dcd), Doris/Dorothy Dawson, Shirley Dawson, Trudy Dawson; Alan Dempsey Peltharre [MFF] and their descendants.

Billy Bismark Perrurle (dcd) – Eric Bismark (dcd), Clare Bismark (dcd), Christine Bismark, William Bismark, Raymond Bismark, Barry Bismark, Meryl Bismark, Michelle/Stella Bismark, David ‘Dampy’ Bismark (dcd) and Farron Bismark (dcd) [FFF] and their descendants.

Maudie Dempsey Perrurle (dcd) – Shirley Mulladad Dempsey Peltharre (Bertie Neal, Bill Neal, Anne-Marie Neal; Mary Mulladad and Matthew Mulladad [MFF] and descendants.

**Bob Cleary Kemarre**

Sid Cleary Perrurle (dcd) – Joseph Cleary Kemarre (dcd), Anthony Cleary Kemarre (Casey [adopted]); Gillian Cleary Kemarre (Rhiannon, Renita and Rennelle) [FFF] and their descendants.

**Aknaiambilkniaka Dick Kemarre**

Phillip Age (adopted) (dcd) – no known descendants.

**Itwendre Lame Jim Kemarre**

*Akarnteleke Angelina Perrurle*

Sally Petharre (dcd) – Daisy Ross.

Alewatyerre Sammy Blue Peltharre (dcd) – Ada Blue Penangke (dcd) (Casey), Tiger Blue Penangke (dcd) (Karen and Marlene). David Blue Penangke (adopted) (Natalie; Maxwell, Renelle, David Jnr and Keanu), Leonard Blue Penangke (dcd) (Ashton and Sharnia), Walter Blue Penangke, Wayne Blue Penangke (Tiffany, Adam and Ryan), Peter Blue Penangke, Julie Blue Penangke (Leon Kemarre) and Jennifer Blue Penangle (Marilyn, Cheryl, Wendy and Dillon) [FMF] and their descendants.





Antenhe Louie Blue Penangke (dcd) – David Blue Penangke (dcd), Wayne Blue Penangke (dcd), Melanie Penangke, Margaret Penangke, Trevor Blue Penangke, Dennis Penangke (adopted), Patrick Penangke (adopted), Phillip Madrill Penangke (adopted), Kane Penangke, Monica Penangke and Becky Penangke [MMF] and their descendants.

*Yerpuntyerreleke Topsy Perrurle*

Patsy Clements – Brett, Clive, Brian, unnamed male (dcd), Ian (dcd) and Graham (dcd) [MMF] and their descendants.

Tony Clements – Annette, Patrick (dcd) and Tony [FMF] and their descendants.

Clements (dcd) – no known descendants.

### **ILPARLE ESTATE**

*Kemarre/Perrurle*

The members of the landholding group are descended from Ilpwenhe Harry Kemarre.

#### **Uljerreyeke Harry Williams Perrurle**

No known descendants.

#### **Emily Bloomfield Perrurle**

Alfie Williams (adopted, dcd) – Ada Williams (adopted) (Terry), Jennifer Williams (adopted), Teresa Williams (Hayden Morton), Cecily Williams (dcd) (Kieran Andrews; Adrianna Ross) [FMF] and their descendants.

Janie Williams (dcd) – Georgina Williams, Julie Williams (dcd), Leah Williams and Josph Williams [MMF] and their descendants.

Michael Williams – Katherine Williams, Sharon Williams, Lawrence Williams and Bernadette Williams [FMF] and their descendants.

May Williams (dcd) – no known descendants.

Kenny Williams – no known descendants.

Marietta Williams (dcd) – no known descendants.

Riley Williams Peltharre (adopted) – Priscilla Williams Penangke, Andrina Williams Penangke, Bruce Williams Penangke, Ronald Williams Penangke and Suzie Williams Penangke [FMF] and their descendants.

#### **Elizabeth Butcher Perrurle**

David Webb Peltharre (dcd) – no known descendants.

Antoinette Peltharre (dcd) – no known descendants.

Cecilia Schaber Peltharre – Maria Ross Perrurle; Tony Schaber Penangke, Warren Schaber Penangke, Donny Schaber Penangke and Eva Schaber Penangke [MMF] and their descendants.



Jacinta White Peltharre – no known descendants.

Andrina White Peltharre – Tina White Perrurle, Caroline White Perrurle, Joanne White Perrurle, Shane White Perrurle and Shannon White Perrurle [MMF] and their descendants.

Marjorie Petrick – no known descendants.

**Jean Bloomfield Perrurle**

See Riley Williams Peltharre above. Grown up by Willy Williams and Emily Bloomfield.

Lorna William Petharre (dcd) – no known descendants.

**Wokeye Williams Perrurle**

Betty Williams Kemarre – Ada Williams (Terry), Jennifer Williams, Teresa Williams (Hayden Morton), Cecily Williams (dcd) (Kieran Andrews; Adrianna Ross) [MFF] and their descendants.

Russell Williams Kemarre (dcd) – no known descendants.

**Wokeye Madrill Perrurle**

Banjo Madrill Kemarre – Barbara, Christine and Julie [FFF] and their descendants.

Charlie Madrill Kemarre – no known descendants.

Jenny Madrill Kemarre – Natalie Peltharre (Kirsty, Katerin, Ethan and Keithan), Sharon (Jayden and Serena) and Justine [MFF] and their descendants.

Georgina Madrill Kemarre – Trevor Blue, Margaret Blue and Melanie Blue; ; Peggy-Sue, Anita and Jonathan [MFF] and their descendants.

Jimmy Madrill Kemarre (dcd) – no known descendants.

Tilly Madrill Kemarre – Phillip Blue Penangke, Patrick Blue Penangke, Dennis Blue Penangke; Nicholas, Kane, Monica and Becky [MFF] and their descendants.

Janie Madrill Kemarre – Sarah and Ken [MFF] and their descendants.

Donald Madrill Kemarre – Christopher [FFF] and descendants.

Casey Madrill Kemarre (adopted) – Cameron, Anoushka, Toneequa and Mathius [FFF] and their descendants.

**IMMARKWE ESTATE**

*Kemarre/Perrurle*

The members of the landholding group are descended from two Kemarre brothers.

**Akakatherre Kemarre**

*Harry Atnintye Perrurle*

Unnamed Kemarre female (dcd) – Albert Williams Penangke (dcd) (Joe Williams Peltharre, Julie Williams Peltharre and Billy Williams Peltharre) and Sonny Williams





Penangke (dcd) (Riley Williams Peltharre: Priscilla Williams Penangke, Andrina Williams Penangke, Bruce Williams Penangke, Ronald Williams Penangke and Suzie Williams Penangke; Lorna Williams Peltharre: no known descendants) [MFF] and their descendants.

Lizzie Kemarre (dcd) – no known surviving descendants.

Tom Atnintye Cleary Kemarre (dcd) – no known descendants.

Barney Cleary Kemarre (dcd) – no known descendants.

Emily Kemarre (dcd) – Kitty Penangke (dcd), Ruby Doolan Penangke (dcd) (Brian Doolan Kemarre, Annette Doolan Kemarre (dcd), Jimmy Doolan Kemarre, Gloria Doolan Kemarre, Marlene Doolan Kemarre and Veronica Doolan Kemarre), Queenie Kenny Penangke (dcd) (Robert Kenny Kemarre, Jane Kenny Kemarre, Heather Kenny Kemarre, Andrew Kenny Kemarre, Sandra Kenny Kemarre and Carol Kenny Kemarre), George Smith Penangke and David Hayes [MFF] and their descendants.

Archie Cleary Kemarre (dcd) – Mathew Cleary Perrurle, Barbara Cleary Perrurle, Edna Cleary Perrurle and Anne Cleary Perrurle (Andrew Alice) [FFF] and their descendants.

Jessie Kemarre (dcd) – Ada Blue Penangke (dcd) (Casey Madrill Kemarre), Tiger Blue Penangke (dcd) (Karen Rogers and Marlene Rogers), David Blue Penangke (adopted) (Natalie Peltharre: Maxwell, Renelle, David Jnr and Keanu), Leonard Blue Penangke (dcd) (Ashton and Sharnia), Walter Blue Penangke, Wayne Blue Penangke (Tiffany, Adam and Ryan), Peter Blue Penangke, Julie Blue Penangke (Leon Kemarre) and Jennifer Blue Penangke (Marilyn, Cheryl, Wendy and Dillon) [MFF] and their descendants.

*Unnamed Perrurle male*

Ned Atnumulyerrke Kemarre (dcd) – Connie (dcd), Dick ‘Littlefoot’ Ingakalya (dcd), Ruby Perrurle (dcd) (David Jenkins Peltharre (dcd), Rosie Jenkins Peltharre (dcd) (Andrew Rieff Pwerrle and Leanne Rieff Perrurle; Matthew Cleary Perrurle) Clarence Jenkins Peltharre (dcd), Nita Jenkins Peltharre (dcd) (Edna Cleary Perrurle, Barbara Cleary Perrurle and Anne Cleary Perrurle (dcd); Joy Ringer), Dorothy Jenkins Peltharre (Julie Toby Perrurle, Alf Jnr Toby Perrurle, Edna Toby Perrurle, Leanne Toby Perrurle (Tessa), Judy Toby Perrurle and Darren Toby Perrurle), Judith Peltharre (Colleen McLean, Patrick McLean and Karen McLean) and Frankie Peltharre; Joe Williams Peltharre, Julie Williams Peltharre and Billy Williams Peltharre [FFF] and their descendants.

*Puppa Peltharre*

No known descendants.

*Alperre Perrurle*

George Quartpot Kemarre (dcd) – Tony Quartpot Perrurle (dcd) (Melissa Quartpot, Vanessa Quartpot and Josephone Quartpot), Patricia Quartpot Perrurle, Kerry Quartpot Perrurle (Noel, Lesley, Joe and Constance), Gladys Quartpot Perrurle (dcd),



Maria Quartpot Perrurle (Simone, Georgina and Loriethee) and Patrick Quartpot Perrurle (Theo and Taffy) [FFF] and their descendants.

**Awarteke Kemarre**

Fred Ampemtenelyeke Perrurle (dcd) – Mabel Smith Kemarre (dcd) and Tom Cleary Kemarre (Johnny Cleary Perrurle and Anna Cleary Perrurle) [FF] and their descendants.

**LTYE ESTATE**

*Penangke/Peltharre*

The members of the landholding group are descended from an unnamed Penangke male who had two unnamed Peltharre sons.

**Unnamed Peltharre male**

*Maudie Penangke*

George Quartpot Kemarre (dcd) – Tony Quartpot Perrurle (dcd) (Melissa Quartpot, Vanessa Quartpot and Josephone Quartpot), Patricia Quartpot Perrurle, Kerry Quartpot Perrurle (Noel, Lesley, Joe and Constance), Gladys Quartpot Perrurle (dcd) (two unnamed children), Maria Quartpot Perrurle (Simone, Georgina and Loriethee) and Patrick Quartpot Perrurle (Theo and Taffy) [MFF] and their descendants.

*Snowy Penangke*

No known descendants.

**Unnamed Peltharre male**

*Jack Marshall*

Mabel Peltharre (dcd) – no known descendants.

Queenie Marshall Peltharre – Steve (Joseph Major), Valerie (Bradley, Matthew, Darren and Kirk), Gary Marshall (Kyle Dunn Kemarre; Karla Kenny; Justine Smarten; Adrian; Shana Marshall, Scott Marshall and Kirsty Marshall; Gary Marshall), Coral (Gwenda Marshall), Warren (Rebecca, Gavin, Courtney and Catherine), Glen Marshall (Cheryl, Joshua, Jasmina, Sean and Danielle), Gwenda (Kelly) and Harold [MFF] and their descendants.

Ethel Marshall Peltharre (dcd) – Carol (Brendan; Craig; Casey); Neil, Eileen, Trevor (Naranda and Edwina), Darryl (Cheyenne and Lindy), Richard; Cheyenne (Carmel) and Lora-Lee [MFF] and their descendants.

Joyce King Peltharre (dcd) – Nigel King, Virginia King (Jamie Doyle, Luke Doyle; Alexander King, Darren King), Ashley King (Brittany Waldon), Jeremy King (Ryan) and Samantha King [MFF] and their descendants.

Rodney Marshall – no known descendants.

Edna Marshall Peltharre – Tanya (Victoria Gilbey and Jeremy Gilbey), Shane (dcd); David; Jamie and Kristan [MFF] and their descendants.





*Ingkarlnwentye Penangke*

No known descendants.

*Unnamed male Penangke*

No known descendants.

*George Penangke*

Ruby Peltharre (dcd) – Ivy Belia (Barry Major, William Major, Margaret Major, Keith Major, Barbara Major, Narelle Major, Walter Major (dcd) and Lorraine Major), John Belia (dcd) (Noreen Belia, Mavis Belia, Roy Belia, Ronald Belia, Michael Belia, Robert Belia (dcd), Donna Belia (dcd), Valerie Belia (dcd), Michelle Belia, Bennie Belia (dcd) and Cynthia Belia) and William Butler [MFF] and their descendants.

Dinga Peltharre (dcd) – Unnamed female (dcd), Percy Bedourie (Anthony Bedourie, Desmond Bedourie, Greg Bedourie, Linda Bedourie and Lynette Bedourie; Leanne Melville) [FFF] and their descendants.

Old Lyon George Peltharre (dcd) – Peter Bendessi (dcd) (Victor Bendessi, Neil Bendessi/Anderson, Peter Bendessi Gollan, Patricia Bendessi, Julie Strangways, Coralie Ada Bendessi and Jerry Bendessi), Jumbo Injalicka (William Bright and Patsy Bright), Peggy Lyon/James Penangke (dcd) (David Lyons, Nancy Lyons, Anne Marie Lyons, Reginald James (dcd), Patricia Nelly James, Christine Doyle James, Kevin Michael James (dcd), Kathryn James (dcd), Coreen James, Walter Lyon (dcd) and Muriel Dempsey [MFF]) and Edith Lyons (dcd) (Frances Bonner, Richard Corporal (dcd), Agnes Corporal (dcd), Veronica Corporal, Shenane Corporal, Roberta Corporal (dcd), William Corporal, Sidney John Corporal, Rex Corporal, Jimmy Corporal, Archie Corporal, Philip Corporal (dcd), James Corporal (dcd) and Dorothy Corporal (dcd)) [FFF] and their descendants.

Tiger Peltharre (dcd) – no known descendants.

Unnamed Peltharre female (dcd) – Jack Hanson (dcd) and Burgin Smith (dcd) [MFF] and descendants.

Puppa (Molly) George – Topsy Daly (Isabell Hansen, Shirley Hansen and Bessie Hansen) and Judy Daly (Josephine Sailor, Margaret Sailor and Noreena Sailor) [MFF] and descendants.

**THIPATHERRE ESTATE**

*Penangke/Peltharre*

The members of the landholding group are descended from Ahentye Penangke.

**Irretye Archie Quinn Peltharre**

Ruby Doolan Penangke (dcd) – Brian Doolan Kemarre, Annette Doolan Kemarre (dcd), Jimmy Doolan Kemarre, Gloria Doolan Kemarre, Marlene Doolan Kemarre and Veronica Doolan Kemarre [MFF] and their descendants.





Kitty Penangk (dcd) – no known descendants.

Queenie Kenny Penangke (dcd) – Robert/Richard Kenny Kemarre, Jane Kenny Kemarre, Heather Kenny Kemarre, Andrew Kenny Kemarre, Sandra Kenny Kemarre and Carol Kenny Kemarre [MFF] and their descendants.

George Smith Penangke (adopted) – no known descendants.

David Hayes (dcd) – no known descendants.

Ian Quinn (adopted) – no known descendants.

Roger Quinn (adopted) – no known descendants.

### **Irretye Kngwarrey**

Ivy Apetyarr (dcd) – Dolly Toby Apwerl (Hazel Toby Apetyarr, David Toby Apetyarr, Irene Toby Apetyarr, Janice Toby Apetyarr, Karen Tony Apetyarr, Davee Toby Apetyarr and Douglas Toby Apetyarr), Wally Rusty Apwerl (dcd), Roy Rusty Apwerl (Stuart Rusty Akemarr, Marjory Rusty Akemarr, Joyce Rusty Akemarr (dcd), Brian Rusty Akemarr (dcd), Una Rusty Akemarr, Arthur Rusty Akemarr and Ronnie Rusty Akemarr), Teddy Rusty Apwerl (dcd) and Myrtle Rusty Apwerl [MFF] and their descendants.

Jake Apetyarr (dcd) – no known descendants.

Werrwewary Jack Norman Apetyarr (dcd) – Nettie Neal Kngwarrey (dcd) (Kathleen Neal and Martin Neal [MFF]), Nellie Mahoney Kngwarrey (dcd) (Jennifer Mahoney Akemarr, Michael Mahoney Akemarr, Roderick Mahoney Akemarr (dcd) and Jackie Mahoney Akemarr [MFF]), Ethel Campbell Kngwarrey (Lynette Campbell Akemarr, Valerie Campbell Akemarr, Laurence Campbell Akemarr and ~ Campbell Akemarr [MFF]), Katie Campbell Kngwarrey (dcd) (Pauline Campbell Akemarr, Sandra Campbell Akemarr (dcd), Elsa Campbell Akemarr, Kerry Campbell Akemarr and Dennis Campbell Akemarr [MFF]), Mannie Norman Kngwarrey (dcd) (Allen Norman Apetyarr (dcd), Alfred Norman Apetyarr (dcd), Lynette Norman Apetyarr, Dawn Norman Apetyarr; Eric Norman Apetyarr, Phyllis Norman Apetyarr, Michelle Norman Apetyarr and Rose Anne Norman Apetyarr [FFF]), John Barber Kngwarrey (Dallas Barber Apetyarr, Glen Barber Apetyarr, Bradley Barber Apetyarr, Issabelle Barber Apetyarr, Ian Barber Apetyarr and Camus Barber Apetyarr [FFF]) and Linda Kelly Kngwarrey (Shirley Kelly/Turner Akemarr, Jilly Kelly Akemarr, Kelly Kelly Akemarr, Maxy Kelly Akemarr, Marlen Kelly Akemarr, Ian Kelly Akemarr and Mino~ Kelly Akemarr [MFF]) [FFF] and their descendants.

Ruby Apetyarr (dcd) – Digger Campbell (dcd) (Lynette Campbell Akemarr, Valerie Campbell Akemarr, Laurence Campbell Akemarr and ~Campbell Akemarr [FMF]), Harry Campbell (dcd) (Pauline Campbell Akemarr, Sandra Campbell Akemarr (dcd), Elsa Campbell Akemarr, Kerry Campbell Akemarr and Dennis Campbell Akemarr [FMF]), Buster Campbell (dcd) and Louis Campbell (dcd) [MFF] and their descendants.





Polly Apetyarr (dcd) – Ned Kelly Apwerl (dcd), Florrie Cook Apwerl (dcd) (Alma Cookl Apetyarr, Maisie Cook Apetyarr, Margaret Singh, Billy Cook Apetyarr and Benny Apetyarr [FMF]), Tiny Turner Apwerl (dcd) (Mary, Margaret Apetyarr, Collen Cook Apetyarr, Mavis Apetyarr, Frankie Turner Apetyarr, Edward Turner Apetyarr and Jeanie Diggie Apetyarr [MMF]) and Tilly Norman Apwerl (dcd) (Allan Norman Apetyarr (dcd), Alfred Norman Apetyarr, Lynette Norman Apetyarr and ~ Apetyarr [MMF]) [MFF] and their descendants.

‘Wentepwentek’ Rosie Apetyarr (dcd) – Jack Logan (dcd) (Terry Logan (dcd), Marlene Speechley, David Logan, John Logan, Marie Logan, Carol Logan, Sharon Logan, Valerie Logan, Vicki Logan and Dianne Logan [FMF]), Doreen Mahoney Apwerl (dcd) (Charlie Apetyarr and Jedda Apetyarr [MMF]) John Mahoney (dcd) (Jennifer Mahoney, Michael Mahoney, Roderick Mahoney (dcd) and Jackie Mahoney Akemarr [FMF]), Dolly Mahoney Apwerl (dcd) (Bobby Mahoney Apetyarr, Kevin Mahoney Apetyarr, Warren McNamara Apetyarr, Jacky McNamara Apetyarr and Anthony McNamara Apetyarr [MMF]), Ron Mahoney Apwerl (dcd), Lizzie Mahoney Apwerl (dcd) (David Mahoney Apetyarr (dcd), Annabelle Mahoney Apetyarr (dcd), Eunice Mahoney Apetyarr, Joanne Mahoney Apetyarr (dcd), Gaylene Mahoney Apetyarr, Jeffrey Mahoney Apetyarr (dcd), Lloyd Mahoney Apetyarr (dcd), Danny Mahoney Apetyarr and Rhonda Mahoney Apetyarr [MMF]) and Jessy Mahoney/Age Apwerl (Roy Age Apetyarr (dcd), Wayne Age Apetyarr, Roseanne Age Apetyarr, Phillip Apetyarr, Tina Age Apetyarr (dcd), Trevor Age Apetyarr, Justin Age Apetyarr, Leanne Age Apetyarr and Russell Age Apetyarr [MMF]) [MFF] and their descendants.

#### **Yerrey-yerr Kngwarrey**

Mantyerrwek ‘Pretty’ Peter Penangke (dcd) – no know descendants.

Kitty Palye Palye Penangke (dcd) – Jessie Kemarre (Ada Blue Penangke (dcd): Casey; Tiger Blue Penangke (dcd): Karen and Marlene; David Blue Penangke (adopted): Natalie; Maxwell, Renelle, David Jnr and Keanu; Leonard Blue Penangke (dcd): Ashton and Sharnia; Walter Blue Penangke, Wayne Blue Penangke: Tiffany, Adam and Ryan; Peter Blue Penangke, Julie Blue Penangke: Leon Kemarre; Jennifer Blue Penangke: Marilyn, Cheryl, Wendy and Dillon [MMF]), Alfie Toby Kemarre (dcd) (Julie Toby: Aaron Norman Kngwarrey and Sharona Norman Kngwarrey; Alf Toby: Natalie Toby and Jaimie Toby; Edna Toby: Vicky/Peggy and Brandon: Leanne Toby: Tessa: Judy Toby: Colin, Cameron and Letisha; Darren Toby [FMF]), Simon Toby Kemarre (dcd), Clarence Ringer Kemarre (dcd) (Joy Ringer Perrurle), Johnny Toby/Kemale Kemarre (dcd) (Bernard Kemale Perrurle (dcd), Robert Kemale Perrurle: Richie Mills Perrurle [FMF]) and Katie Blue (nee Toby) Kemarre (dcd) (‘Warai’ David Blue Penangke (dcd) and Wayne Blue Penangke (dcd)) [MFF] and their descendants.

Nardoo Penanagke – no known descendants.

#### **Maggie Urrkunthe-untheke Peltharre**

Wokeye Williams Perrurle (dcd) – Betty Williams Kemarre (Ada Williams: Terry; Jennifer Williams; Teresa Williams: Hayden Morton; Cecily Williams (dcd): Kieran





Andrews and Adrianna Ross [MFM]) and Russell Williams Kemarre (dcd) [FMF] and their descendants.

Wokeye Madrill Perrurle (dcd) – Banjo Madrill Kemarre (Barbara, Christine and Julie [FFM]), Charlie Madrill Kemarre, Jenny Madrill Kemarre (Natalie Peltharre: Kirsty, Katerin, Ethan and Keithan; Sharon: Jayden and Serena; Justine [MFM]), Georgina Madrill Kemarre (Trevor Blue, Margaret Blue and Melanie Blue; Peggy-Sue, Anita and Jonathan [MFM]), Jimmy Madrill Kemarre, Tilly Madrill Kemarre (Phillip Blue Penangke, Patrick Blue Penangke, Dennis Blue Penangke; Nicholas, Kane, Monica and Becky [MFM]), Janie Madrill Kemarre (Sarah and Ken [MFM]), Donald Madrill Kemarre (Christopher [FFM]) and Casey Madrill Kemarre (adopted) (Cameron, Anoushka, Toneequa and Mathius [FFM]) [FMF] and their descendants.

- (b) accepted as members of the landholding group by the senior descent based members of the landholding group on the basis of non-descent connections to the estate.

#### **ANKERENTE**

Martin Morton Kngwarrey is recognised as ‘outside’ kwertengerle for the Ankerente estate based on shared (*Utneye* and *Arrkerre*) Dreaming track affiliation, authority and responsibility.

#### **ARNTINARRE**

Donald Thompson Akemarr, Albie Bailey Akemarr, Casey Holmes Akemarr, Frankie Holmes Akemarr and Martin Morton Kngwarrey are non-descent members of the Arntinarre landholding group by virtue of their ritual connection to the estate through the *Utneye* mythology and their extensive ceremonial knowledge.

#### **ARRAPERRE**

Donald Thompson Akemarr, Albie Bailey Akemarr, Casey Holmes Akemarr and Frankie Holmes Akemarr are non-descent members of the Arraperre landholding group by virtue of their ritual connection to the estate through the *Anatye* mythology and their extensive ceremonial knowledge. They are of the opposite patri-moiety to the Arraperre patri-group and fulfil the role of senior ‘outside’ kwertengerle.

#### **ARTWELE**

Donald Thompson Akemarr, Casey Holmes Akemarr and Frankie Holmes Akemarr are recognised ‘outside’ kwertengerle based on a shared connection to the *Kerre Arrwe* mythology and their extensive ritual knowledge.

Martin Morton Kngwarrey is recognised as ‘outside’ apmerekke-artweye for Artwele estate based on his responsibility for another section of the *Ntange Altyartwe* Dreaming and ceremony associated with Aharreng estate (northwest of application area).





### **ILPARLE**

Freddie Jones Kngwarrey is 'outside' kwertengerle for the Ilparle estate based on his shared responsibility for, and extensive knowledge of, the *Utnerrengatye* Dreaming.

Donald Thompson Akemarr, Albie Bailey Akemarr, Casey Holmes Akemarr and Frankie Holmes Akemarr, are 'outside' apmerek-artweye for Ilparle estate based on extensive ritual knowledge and responsibility for the *Ingwa* Dreaming from Atwengerrp estate.

### **LTYE**

Donald Thompson Akemarr, Casey Holmes Akemarr and Frankie Holmes Akemarr and are recognised 'outside' kwertengerle for Ltye estate due to a shared interest in the *Aherre* mythology and their extensive ritual knowledge. Martin Morton Kngwarrey is recognised as 'outside' apmerek-artweye for the estate. See also paragraph 12 below in relation to succession.

### **THIPATHERRE**

Minnie Madrill Penangke who is a descent-based (FF) affiliate of the Warrtharre estate group to the west of the application area holds knowledge of Thipatherre mythology and associated sites through her long-term residence on Thipatherre country and the shared ritual association between the Thipatherre and Warrtharre estate groups.

Martin Morton Kngwarrey is responsible for the *Utneye* Dreaming from Aharreng estate and is regarded as 'outside' apmerek-artweye for the Thipatherre estate group.

9. The ancestors identified in paragraph 8(a) are the uppermost generation of the known ancestors of members of the native title claim group.
10. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs a person can be recruited and recognised as a member of a landholding group (by the senior descent based members of the group) on the basis of non-descent connections to the estate. The non-descent connections that senior members of a landholding group have regard to when considering the recruitment of a particular individual are:
  - (a) conception and/or birthplace affiliation with an estate;
  - (b) long-term residence in an estate;
  - (c) ties that enjoy broad recognition and acceptance amongst the members of a landholding group including by virtue of adoption and intermarriage;
  - (d) possession of secular and traditional spiritual knowledge, authority and responsibility for an estate or surrounding country, in particular, knowledge of sites and their mythology and associated rites;
  - (e) authority and responsibility for shared Dreaming tracks and/or places of significance connected with an estate.



11. The claimants' system of traditional laws and customs includes rules about succession which have been enacted in relation to the application area as follows:

**Arntinarre estate – no surviving members of the patriline**

Stuart Oliver Angale (dcd), who would normally have been classed as *kwertengerle* (FM) based on his descent from Arntinarre apical ancestor Patsy Penangke, is recognised as fulfilling the dual roles of *kwertengerle* and *apmerekke-artweye* for the estate. His younger sibling, Jeffrey Oliver Angale, is recognised as having inherited primary responsibility for Arntinarre.

**Ltye estate – dispersal of core members of the patriline**

Arntinarre which shares the same patri-moiety affiliation as Ltye is in the process of succeeding to the estate as more Arntinarre-*arenye* individuals become part of the group with rights and interests in the estate. The landholding group presently includes: (i) matrifiliates (Kyle Dunn Kemarre and Jeffery Oliver Angale) (ii) neighbouring estate (Arntinarre) group members and (iii) non-descent based members.

Additional information about these rules is contained in Schedule F.

12. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs descent is the most important basis for the possession of rights and interests in land. Subject to individual circumstances members of the landholding group who are descended from one of the ancestors possess and transmit a wide range of traditional rights and interests.
13. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs rights and interests in land are inherited through all four grandparental lines. However, members of the landholding group with descent connections through father's father and mother's father are generally able to activate the widest range of rights and interests in relation to the estate.
14. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs the range of rights and interests in land possessed by members of a landholding group who are not descended from the ancestors depends on individual circumstances, including the nature and extent of their non-descent connections to the estate. Such rights and interests are usually limited to the individual and are not transmittable.
15. A number of members of the native title claim group are members of more than one estate group, for example, due to different grandparental links to multiple estates.